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# The role of exports in driving manufacturing pollution in Sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia: towards a better trade-environment governance

Annex 4: SMEP target countries and Multilateral  
Environmental Agreements ratifications

July/2021

Part of the Program Sustainable Manufacturing and  
Environmental Pollution (SMEP)



## Note

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## SMEP target countries and MEAs ratifications

Table 1 – MEAs ratifications by SMEP target countries

Region	Country and area	Basel Convention	CITES	Convention on Biological Diversity	Convention on Migratory Species	Kyoto Protocol	Montreal Protocol	Paris Agreement	Ramsar Convention	Rotterdam Convention	Stockholm Convention	UN Convention on the Law of the Sea	UN Convention to Combat Desertification	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change	World Heritage Convention
SA	Bangladesh	1993	1981	1994	2005	2001	1990	2016	1992	...	2007	2001	1996	1994	1983
	Nepal	1996	1975	1994	...	2005	1994	2016	1988	2007	2007	1998	1996	1994	1978
	Pakistan	1994	1976	1994	1987	2005	1992	2016	1976	2005	2008	1997	1997	1994	1976
SSA	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1994	1976	1995	1990	2005	1994	2017	1996	2005	2005	1989	1997	1995	1974
	Ethiopia	2000	1989	1994	2010	2005	1994	2017	...	2003	2003	...	1997	1994	1977
	Ghana	2003	1975	1994	1988	2003	1989	2016	1988	2003	2003	1983	1996	1995	1975
	Kenya	2000	1978	1994	1999	2005	1988	2016	1990	2005	2004	1989	1997	1994	1991
	Nigeria	1991	1974	1994	1987	2004	1988	2017	2001	2001	2004	1986	1997	1994	1974
	Rwanda	2004	1980	1996	2005	2004	2001	2016	2006	2004	2002	...	1998	1998	2000
	Senegal	1992	1977	1995	1988	2001	1993	2016	1977	2001	2003	1984	1995	1994	1976
	Uganda	1999	1991	1993	2000	2002	1988	2016	1988	2008	2004	1990	1997	1993	1987
	United Republic of Tanzania	1993	1979	1996	1999	2002	1993	2018	2000	2002	2004	1985	1997	1996	1977
	Zambia	1994	1980	1993	...	2006	1990	2016	1991	2011	2006	1983	1996	1993	1984